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Assessing Electronic Health Literacy Among Elder Arthroplasty Patients: Challenges & Implications for Patient Reported Outcome Surveys

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Faculty Disclosure Information

- All authors have no disclosures

BACKGROUND

- Electronic health literacy (eHL) is increasingly important as digital systems become healthcare norms
- Systems are ineffective if patients lack digital literacy to use them
- U.S. Medicare mandate to collect PROMs for arthroplasty patients
- Many clinics collect PROMs electronically

AIM: Assess eHL among elderly arthroplasty patients to determine their ability to use digital resources & complete electronic PROMs



METHODS

- **Patients aged ≥ 65 attending arthroplasty clinic April – December 2024**
- **Validated eHealth Literacy Questionnaire (eHLQ)**
 - **Covers 7 domains**
 - **4-point scale of strongly disagree (1) to strongly agree (4).**

Domains	Items (n)
1 - Using technology to process health information	5
2 - Understanding of health concepts and language	5
3 - Ability to actively engage with digital service	5
4 - Feel safe and in control	5
5 - Motivated to engage with digital services	5
6 - Access to digital services that work	6
7 - Digital services that suit individual needs	4



RESULTS

- 100 patients (64% female, mean age = 74.2)

Domains	Mean score* \pm SD
1 - Using technology to process health information	2.31 \pm 0.50
2 - Understanding of health concepts and language	2.88 \pm 0.56
3 - Ability to actively engage with digital service	<u>1.93</u> \pm 0.35 <i>Low</i>
4 - Feel safe and in control	<u>3.12</u> \pm 0.49 <i>Highest</i>
5 - Motivated to engage with digital services	2.54 \pm 0.52
6 - Access to digital services that work	2.51 \pm 0.60
7 - Digital services that suit individual needs	<u>1.92</u> \pm 0.40 <i>Lowest</i>

- 81 patients “strongly disagreed” or “disagreed” with ability to enter data into technology systems

* 1= strongly disagree, 4=strongly agree



CONCLUSION

- **There are significant eHL challenges among elderly patients at our arthroplasty clinic**
- **Patients scored lowest in domains 3 & 7 which are most relevant to answering PROMs – may result in data inaccuracies which may impact care and outcomes**
- **Targeted interventions e.g. simplified digital interfaces, support assistance, or paper-based forms, may be necessary to ensure patients can effectively utilize health resources**



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