# Early Outcomes and Return to Work after MACI in a Workers Compensation Population

John G Lane MD
Tyler Wipf PA-C
Paw Wah BS
Musculoskeletal and Joint Research Foundation

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#### Disclosure

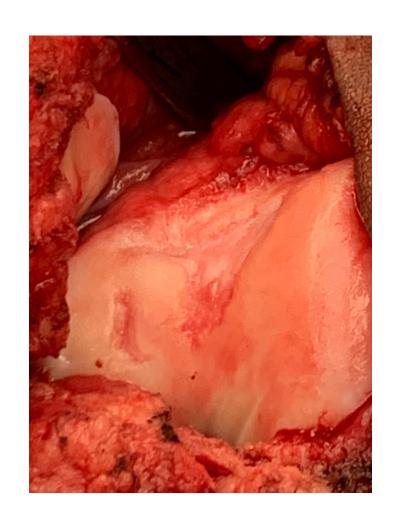
- Member of Vericel Speaker Bureau
- Chair of ISAKOS Education Committee
- Member of ICRS Education Committee

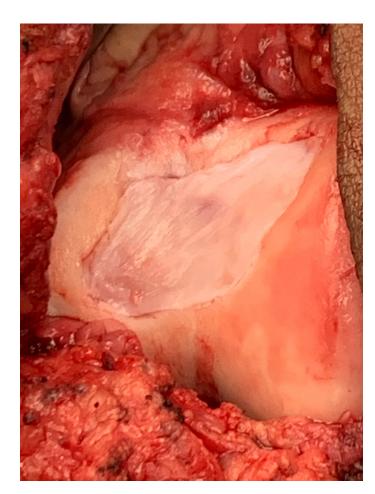
## Study Design

- Prospectively followed cohort of 14 patients who underwent a MACI procedure between February 2017 and December 2020
- Preoperative and postoperative followup at 3 months, 6 months and one year with PROM to evaluate pain, knee function and symptoms and overall well being with KOOS and WOMAC and return to work status.
- All patients underwent a MACI resurfacing procedure +/- concomitant procedure
- Time of return to work at full or modified work activity

#### Case Series of 14 Consecutive Patients

- 14 patients underwent MACI procedures during
- 14 patients with 1 year followup
- 8 male
- 6 female
- Average age 39.2 years
- BMI 29.3 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
- 1 Patient excluded from data due to cancer diagnosis and treatment interrupting care





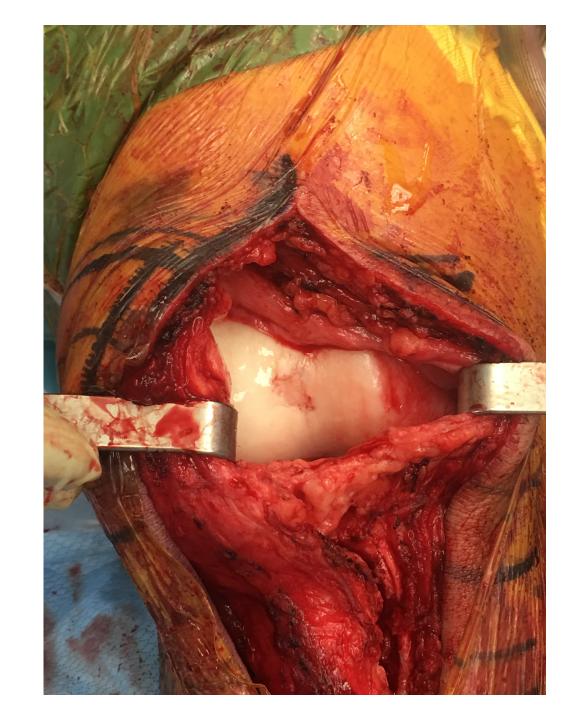
#### Lesion characteristics

Isolated single lesions

• #Patients-14

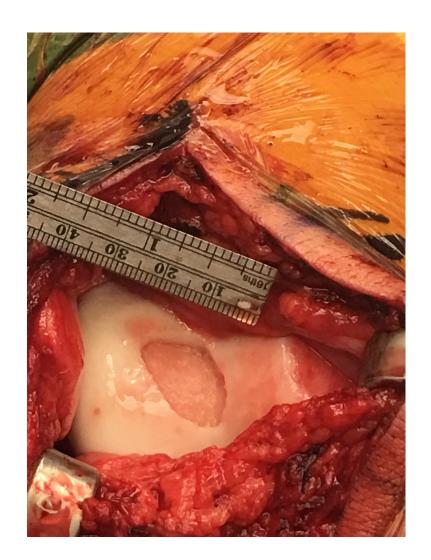
- Medial femoral condyle-1
- Lateral Femoral Condyle-2
- Trochlea-4
- Patella-1
- Multiple lesions
  - MFC/Trochlea-1
  - LFC/Trochlea-1
  - MFC/Trochlea/Pat-1
  - MFC/LFC/Pat-1
  - MFC/LFC/Trochlea-1

1 patient not included due to unrelated cancer diagnosis affecting orthopedic care



## Cartilage Defect Characteristics

- Average lesion size
  - Mean defect size
     5.45 cm<sup>2</sup>
  - Lesion per knee1.64 defects
  - Range 1-18 cm<sup>2</sup>
  - Defect size per knee 9.65 cm<sup>2</sup>





## Numbers of Patients with Concomitant Procedures

 Isolated Cartilage Resurfacing- 5

- Concomitant procedures
- HTO/TTO- 2
- TTO- 7



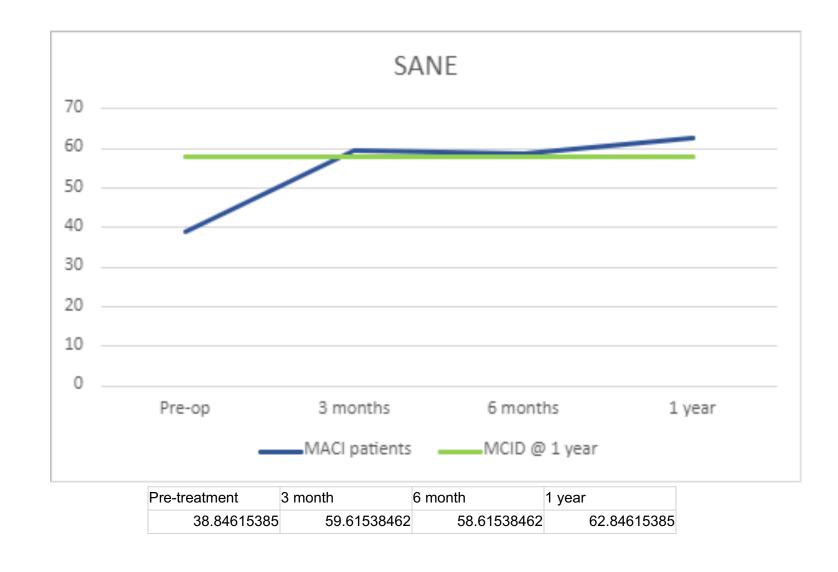
#### SANE Knee Score

• Preop 38.8

• 1 year 62.8

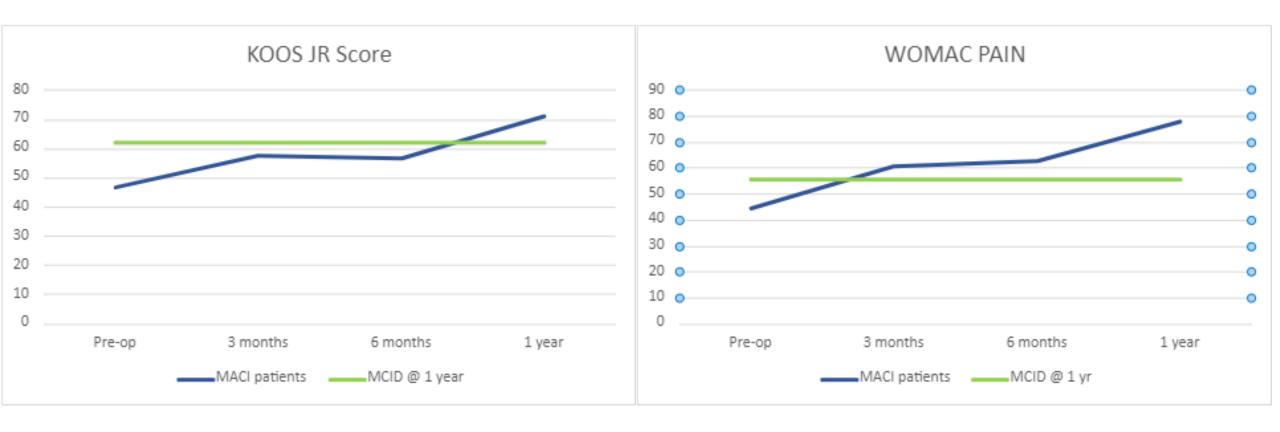
• Difference 24.0

• MCID @ 12 months Δ19



#### **KOOS Jr Score**

#### **KOOS WOMAC Pain**



• MCID@ 12 months △ 15.1

• MCID @ 12 months Δ 11.0

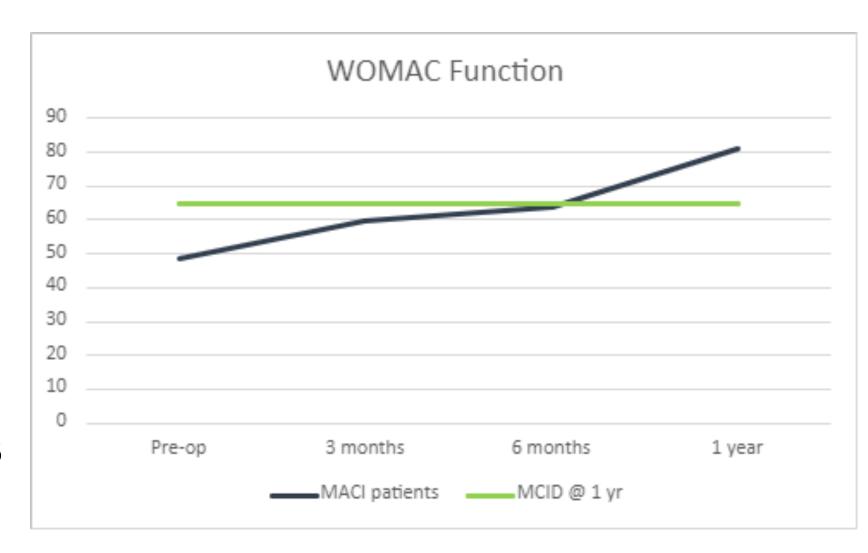
#### **WOMAC** Function

• Preop 48.6

• 1 year 81.2

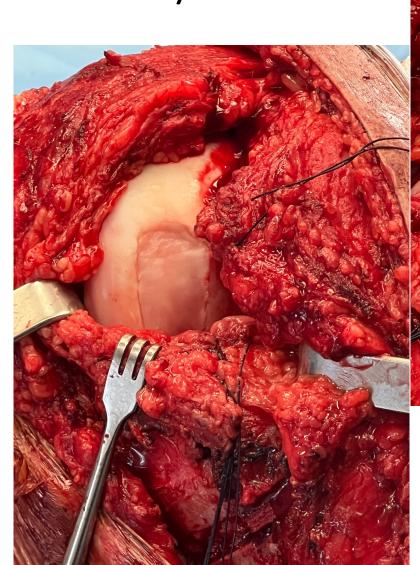
• Difference 32.6

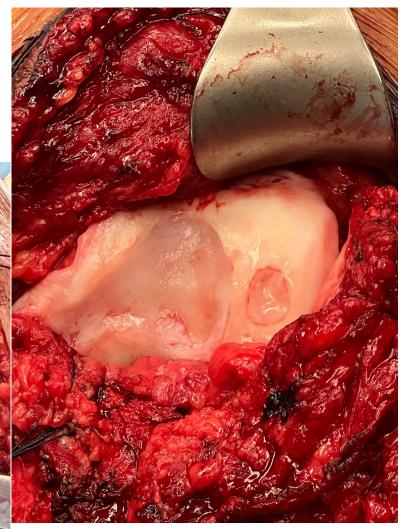
• MCID @ 12 months Δ 16



### Return to Work Activity

- Average time returned to modified duty- 2.54 months
- 69 % returned to full duties / same occupation prior to injury
- 86% returned to work within 9 months
- Average time to return to full duty activity- 8.44 months





#### Conclusions

Patients with MACI demonstrated clinically and statistically significant improvement in KOOS, SANE and WOMAC scores

MCID improvement noted in VAS scale improvement

Return to full duty noted in 9/13 patients





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